

Total No. of Questions : 5]

SEAT No. :

**P6403**

[Total No. of Pages : 3

[6155]-66

**T.Y. B.Sc. (Computer Science)**

**CS - 366 : COMPILER CONSTRUCTION**

**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - VI)**

*Time : 2 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 35*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**Q1)** Attempt any Eight of the following (out of 10).

**[8×1=8]**

- a) Define cross compiler.
- b) List the two classes of SDD.
- c) Define the term dead code.
- d) List the different types of conflicts that occur in LR parser.
- e) State one difference between annotated Parse tree and dependency graph.
- f) List the techniques used in code optimization.
- g) What is the purpose of augmenting the grammar?
- h) Define term Attribute Grammar.
- i) What is output of Lexical Analysis?
- j) State True or False : Shift - Shift conflict does not occur in LR Parser.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following (out of 5):

**[4×2=8]**

- a) Compute First and Follow for the following

$S \rightarrow i C t S S' | a$

$S' \rightarrow e S | \epsilon$

$C \rightarrow b$

*P.T.O.*

- b) Write difference between LL parser and LR Parser.
- c) Compute Leading and Trailing symbols of the following Grammar:
- $$S \rightarrow (T) | a | \wedge$$
- $$T \rightarrow T, S | \$$$
- d) Write execution steps of VACC program.
- e) Give two difference between synthesized and inherited attributes.

**Q3) Attempt any Two of the following (out of 3) [2×4=8]**

- a) Write a Recursive Descent Parser (RDP) for the following grammar.

$$E \rightarrow E+T | T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * F | F$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) | id$$

- b) Construct DAG for following expression.

i)  $b * (a + c) + (a + c) * d$

ii)  $y + (y + x) / (x - z) * (x - z)$

- c) Check whether the following Grammar is LL(1) or not?

$$S \rightarrow a | \wedge | (R)$$

$$T \rightarrow S, T | S$$

$$R \rightarrow T$$

**Q4) Attempt any two of the following (out of 3) [2×4=8]**

- a) Check whether the given grammar is SLR (1) or not.

$$S \rightarrow A | B$$

$$A \rightarrow aA | b$$

$$B \rightarrow dB / b$$

- b) Construct triples and Quadruples for the following expression :  
 $(a+b)*(m-n) \uparrow (m+n)$
- c) Consider the following SDD and construct Annotated Parse tree for input string  $3*5*2$

Production	Semantic Rules
$E \rightarrow TE'$	$E'.inh = T.val$ $E.val = E'.syn$
$E' \rightarrow +TE'$	$E'_1.inh = E'.inh + T.val$ $E'_1.syn = E'.syn$
$E' \rightarrow \epsilon$	$E'.syn = E'.inh$
$T \rightarrow FT'$	$T'.inh = F.val$ $T.val = T'.syn$
$T' \rightarrow *FT'$	$T'_1.inh = T'.inh * F.val$ $T'_1.syn = T'.syn$
$T^1 \rightarrow \epsilon$	$T'.syn = T'.inh$
$F \rightarrow digit$	$F.val = digit.lexval$

**Q5)** Attempt any one of the following (out of 2).

**[1×3=3]**

- a) Write a LEX program to find factorial of a given number.
- b) Eliminate left-Recursion from following grammar:

$$S \rightarrow Aa \mid b$$

$$A \rightarrow Ac \mid sd \mid \epsilon$$

