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SEAT No. :

PA-1036

[Total No. of Pages : 3

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T.Y. B.Sc. (Semester - VI)

COMPUTER SCIENCE

CS-366 : Compiler Construction

(2019 Pattern) (CBCS)

Time : 2 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 35

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

Q1) Attempt any eight of the following (out of Ten) : **[8 × 1 = 8]**

- a) YACC is a compiler or Parser. Write Correct Statement.
- b) Write a regular expression in lex for hex decimal number in C language.
- c) Define cross Compiler.
- d) List any two transformations performed on basic block.
- e) What is sentinels?
- f) Define Annotated Parse Tree.
- g) Name the types of LR parser.
- h) What is basic block?
- i) State the use of function retract ().
- j) Construct LR(1) items for the following production.

$S \rightarrow \epsilon$

Q2) Attempt any four of the following : **[4 × 2 = 8]**

- a) List out all phases of compiler in sequence.
- b) Define synthesized attribute and Inherited attribute.

P.T.O.

c) Construct a DAG for block :

$$b = a[i]$$

$$a[j] = d$$

$$e = a[i]$$

d) Differentiate between top-down parsing and bottom-up parsing.

e) Define left recursion. How it can be eliminated?

Q3) Attempt any two of the following (out of three) : [2 × 4 = 8]

a) Check whether the given grammar is SLR (1) or not.

$$S \rightarrow L = R \mid R$$

$$L \rightarrow * R \mid id$$

$$R \rightarrow L$$

b) Write lex program specification. Explain the Lex library functions associated with lex in brief.

c) Compute First & Follow for the following.

$$S \rightarrow BD \mid AB$$

$$A \rightarrow aAa|b$$

$$B \rightarrow bAa \mid \epsilon$$

$$D \rightarrow \epsilon$$

Q4) Attempt any two of the following : [2 × 4 = 8]

a) Check whether the give grammar is LALR (1) or not.

$$S \rightarrow aAd \mid bBd \mid aBe \mid bAe$$

$$A \rightarrow c$$

$$B \rightarrow c$$

- b) What is multi-pass compiler? Explain diagrammatically with its advantages and disadvantages.
- c) Consider the following syntax-directed definition and Draw the Annotated parse tree for the input string $5+3*4$.

Production	Semantic Rule
$L \rightarrow En$	Print E.val
$E \rightarrow E1+T$	$E.val=E1.val+T.val$
$E \rightarrow T$	$E.val=T.val$
$T \rightarrow T1 * F$	$T.val=T1.val * F.val$
$T \rightarrow F$	$T.val=F.val$
$F \rightarrow (E)$	$F.val=E.val$
$F \rightarrow \text{digit}$	$F.val=\text{digit.lexval}$

Q5) Attempt any one of the following :

[1 × 3 = 3]

- a) List the code optimization techniques. Explain anyone technique with an example.
- b) Draw the operator precedence table for the following grammar :

$$E \rightarrow E + E \mid E * E \mid E - E \mid \text{id}$$

