

Total No. of Questions : 5]

SEAT No. :

**PA-1003**

**[5902]-22**

[Total No. of Pages : 3

**F.Y.B.Sc. (Computer Science)**

**CS-122: RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM  
(2019 CBCS Pattern) (Semester-II) (Paper-II)**

*Time : 2 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 35*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Total number of questions 5.
- 2) Q.1 - Q.4 carries equal marks and Q.5 carries 3 marks.
- 3) All questions care compulsory.

**Q1)** Attempt any eight of the following.

**[8×1=8]**

- a) Key-value and graph databases are examples of NoSQL. State TRUE/FALSE.
- b) Define cascading rollback.
- c) Write syntax of GRANT command.
- d) What is shared lock?
- e) What do you mean by bound cursor?
- f) What are audit trails?
- g) When does the dirty read occur?
- h) What is content-based query?
- i) Serializability can easily be ensured if access to database is done mutually exclusive manner. State TRUE/FALSE.
- j) Which term is used for a collection of in-memory buffers?

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following.

**[4×2=8]**

- a) Write difference between wound-wait and wait-die.
- b) Explain REVOKE command with one example.
- c) State different levels of security.
- d) List the error levels used in raise statement.
- e) State methods for implementing timestamp.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Attempt any two of the following.

[2×4=8]

- a) Write a cursor to list details of students who have taken RDBMS as a subject. Consider the following schema for writing this:

Student (sno, sname)

Teacher (tno, tname, tqualification)

Both these are related with many-many relationship.

- b) Which are different types of log entries are there in system log, explain with examples?
- c) State and explain commands that are used to generate and destroy a view.

**Q4)** Attempt any TWO of the following.

[4×2=8]

- a) Following are the log entries at the time of system crash:

<T1, start>

<T1, X, 40>

<T1, commit>

<checkpoint>

<T2, start>

<T2, U, 80>

<T3, start>

<T3, Z, 40>

<T2, commit>

system crash

if immediate update technique is used, what will be the recovery procedure?

- b) The following is a list of events in an interleaved execution of set of transaction T1, T2, T3, T4 with two phase locking protocol:

Time	Transaction	Code
t <sub>1</sub>	T1	LOCK (A,X)
t <sub>2</sub>	T2	LOCK (B,S)
t <sub>3</sub>	T3	LOCK (A,X)
t <sub>4</sub>	T4	LOCK (C,S)
t <sub>5</sub>	T1	LOCK (B,X)
t <sub>6</sub>	T2	LOCK (C,X)
t <sub>7</sub>	T3	LOCK (D,S)
t <sub>8</sub>	T4	LOCK (D,S)

Find, is there any deadlock? If yes, which transactions are involved in a deadlock?

- c) Consider the following schema:

Student (roll, name, address, class)

Subject (code, subjectname, teachername)

Stud\_Sub(roll, code, marks)

Define a trigger before insert for every row as a student-subject table, whatever marks entered is <0 or >100, raise an application error and display corresponding message.

Q5) Attempt any ONE of the following.

[1×3=3]

- a) What is transaction? Explain ACID properties in detail.  
 b) Write a short note on multimedia database.

