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# F.Y. B.Sc. (Computer Science) STATISTICS 

CSST - 121 : Methods of Applied Statistics
(2019 Pattern) (Semester - II) (Paper - I)

## Time : 2 Hours ]

[Max. Marks : 35

## Instructions to the candidates:

1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3) Use of calculator and statistical tables is allowed.
4) Symbols and abbreviations have their usual meaning.

Q1) Choose the most appropriate alternative for each of the following: [1 each]
i) Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation lies between
a) 0 and 1
b) -1 and 1
c) - 1 and 0
d) -3 and 3
ii) The number of normal equations required to fit the curve $\mathrm{Y}=a+b \mathrm{X}+c \mathrm{X}^{2}$ are $\qquad$
a) Four
b) Two
c) One
d) Three
(iii) In a trivariate data on $\left(\mathrm{X}_{1}, \mathrm{X}_{2}, \mathrm{X}_{3}\right)$, Partial regression coefficient $\mathrm{b}_{13.2}$ indicates.
a) $X_{1}$ is dependent variable and $X_{3}$ is independent variable.
b) $X_{2}$ is dependent variable and $X_{3}$ is independent variable.
c) $X_{1}$ is dependent variable and $X_{3}$ is also dependent variable.
d) $X_{3}$ is dependent variable and $X_{3}$ is independent variable.
iv) In time series, the component having period of oscillation less than one year is
a) Trend
b) Cyclical variations
c) Seasonal variations
d) Random variations

Q2) Attempt any Five of the following:
a) Define positive correlation. Give one illustration.
b) For a certain bivariate data the least square lines of regression are $3 x-y=5$ and $4 x-3 y=0$. Obtain means of X and Y.
c) Define coefficient of determination and state its interpretation.
d) State the types of correlation for the following.
i) Weight and blood pressure of individuals.
ii) Supply and price of vegetables
e) Define partial correlation coefficient.
f) State two situations where multiple regression analysis is used.
g) State the components of time series.
h) Draw scatter diagram when X and Y have
i) high positive correlation
ii) perfect negative correlation

Q3) Attempt any TWO of the following:
[4 each]
a) Explain the concept of multiple correlation in case of trivariate data. Also, state the expression for multiple correlation coefficient $\mathrm{R}_{1.23}$.
b) Five entries at a musical competition were rated by two judges X and Y as follows:

| Ranks by X | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ranks by Y | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 |

Compute Spearman's rank correlation between X and Y .
c) Describe the stepwise procedure of fitting a line of regression of $Y$ on $X$ to the bivariate data by using method of least squares.

Q4) Attempt any TWO of the following:
[4 each]
a) Explain the terms with one illustration:
i) Bivariate data
ii) Correlation
b) Define regression coefficients and state it's any two properties.
c) What is time series? Explain Seasonal variation as a component of time series.

Q5) Attempt any ONE of the following:
[5 each]
a) Describe the moving average method used for the estimation of trend.
b) If $\overline{\mathrm{X}}_{1}=\overline{\mathrm{X}}_{2}=\overline{\mathrm{X}}_{3}=0, \sigma_{1}=\sigma_{2}=\sigma_{3}=1, r_{12}=r_{13}=r_{23}=\rho$ then find the equation of regression plane of $X_{1}$ on $X_{2}$ and $X_{3}$.

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