# First Year B.Sc. (Computer Science) STATISTICS 

CSST-121 : METHODS OF APPLIED STATISTICS (2019 Pattern) (Semester -II) (Paper-I)

Time :2 Hours]
[Max. Marks: 35
Instructions to the candidates:

1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3) Use of calculator and statistical tables is allowed.
4) Symbols and abbreviations have their usual meaning.

Q1) Choose the most approprate atternative for each of the following: [1 each]
i) The diagram which visualizes the correlation between two variables is.
a) Scatter diagram
b) Histogram
c) Bar diagram
d) Pie diagram
ii) The number of normal equations required to fit the curve $\mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{ab}^{\mathrm{X}}$ are
a) Four
b) Two
c) One
d) Three
iii) Partial correlation coefficient $\mathrm{r}_{12.3}$ is the simple correlation between
a) $X_{1}$ and $X_{2}$
b) $X_{1}$ and $X_{2}$ when linear effect of $X_{3}$ is eliminated from each of them.
c) $X_{1}$ and $X_{3}$
d) $X_{1}$ and $X_{3}$ when linear effect of $X_{2}$ is eliminated from each of them.
iv) In time series the data are arranged in
a) Chronological order
b) Geographical order
c) Alphabetical order
d) Numerical order

Q2) Attempt any five of the following;
a) Define bivariate data with one example.
b) State the types of correlation giving one illustration each.
c) Define Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation.
d) Explain the term regression.
e) If $b_{X Y}=0.4, b_{Y X}=1.6$, then find $r(X, Y)$.
f) Define coefficient of determination. And state its interpretation.
g) Define multiple correlation coefficient for a trivariate data.
h) State the additive and multiplicative models of time series.

Q3) Attempt any two of the following:
a) Six entries at a song competition were rated by two judges X and Y as follows.

| Ranks by X | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ranks by Y | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Compute Spearman's rank correlation coefficient between Xand Y.
b) For a trivariate data: $\mathrm{r}_{12}=0.6, \mathrm{r}_{13}=0.4$, if $\mathrm{R}_{1.23}=1$, find the value of $\mathrm{r}_{23}$.
c) What is time series? Explain 'Trend' as a component of time series.

Q4) Attempt any Two of the following
a) In the regression analysis the equation of two lines of regression are $2 \mathrm{X}+3 \mathrm{Y}=8$ and $\mathrm{X}+2 \mathrm{Y}=5$, find mean values of X and Y .
also, define the following terms: Covariance, regression coefficient of Y on X.
b) Explain the concept of multiple regression, Also, state the equation of multiple regression plane of $X_{1}$ and $X_{2}$ and $X_{3}$.
c) Describe the stepwise procedure of fitting the curve of the type $\mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{bX}+\mathrm{c} \mathrm{X}^{2}$ to the bivariate data using the method of least squares.

Q5) Attempt any one of the following:
a) Describe the stepwise procedure of fitting a line of regression of Y on X to the bivariate data using method of least squares.
b) Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares to the following data:

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production <br> (in tonnes) | 14 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 16 |

