## Time : 1 Hour]

[Max. Marks: 30

## Instructions to the candidates:

1) Solve Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3) Use of electronic calculator is allowed.
4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

Q1) a) Summarize different productivity improvenent methods. Elaborate x"Kaizen" system in brief with itsbenefits:
b) A ABC Company produces 1600 kgef Spanners by consuming 2200 kg mix of raw material for a particular period. For the next period, the output is 3400 kg by consuming 53.50 kg of the raw material and for the third period, the output is increased to 3600 kg by consuming 4450 kg of raw material. Conment on increase or decrease of productivity for second \& third perind.

## OR

Q2) a) Explain different types of Productivity. Also explain factors affecting the Productivity.
b) Write a short note on
i) 5 " $S$ "
ii) Kanban

Q3) a) Define method study. What are its objectives ${ }^{\text {DExplain steps involved in }}$ method study.
b) The observed times and performanceratings for the five elements are given. Calculate standard time assunfing personal and rest allowances as $10 \%$ and contingency allowances as $4 \%$ of basic time.

| Element | Observed time (Min) | Performance rating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $3^{1 / 0.0 x^{\circ}}$ | 90 |
| 2 | 33.0 | 90 |
| 3 | $\bigcirc 2.5$ | 80 |
| 4 | $4.0$ | 85 |
| 5 | 3.9 | 85 |

Q4) a) Write a short notes on
d) Two handed process chart
ii) String diagram
b) The work study engineer carmed outine work sampling study.

The following observations weremade for a machine shop
The time duration of sturly $=120 \mathrm{hrs}$
Total number of Observations $=7000$
Number of working activities $=1200$
Ratio between manụal to a machine elements $2: 1$
Average rating factor 120\%
Total no. of jobs produced during study $=800$ Units
Rest and personal time for the job $=12 \%$

