

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

PA-1537

[Total No. of Pages : 3

[5926]-157

**T.E. (Mechanical)**

**COMPOSITE MATERIALS (Theory)**

**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - II) (Elective - II) (302052A)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer Q. No. 1 or Q. No. 2, Q. No. 3 or Q. No. 4, Q. No. 5 or Q. No. 6, Q. No. 7 or Q. No. 8.
- 2) Figures to the right side indicate full Marks.
- 3) Use of electronic pocket calculator is allowed.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

**Q1)** a) What is diffusion bonding? Explain the metal matrix composites produced using diffusion bonding techniques? [7]

b) Explain the Squeeze casting process of fabrication of a metal matrix composite in detail. [7]

c) Give the advantages and drawbacks of metal matrix composites over polymer matrix composites. [4]

OR

**Q2)** a) Explain the spray forming process of fabrication of a metal matrix composite in detail. [7]

b) Explain in detail that metal matrix composites are fabricated using a powder metallurgy process. [7]

c) State the advantages of metal matrix composites over monolithic metals. [4]

**Q3)** a) A glass/epoxy lamina consists of a 70% fiber volume fraction. The density of fiber is 2500 kg/m<sup>3</sup> and the Density of matrix is 1200 kg/m<sup>3</sup>. Determine : [7]

i) Density of lamina

ii) Mass fractions of the glass and epoxy

iii) The volume of composite lamina if the mass of the lamina is 4 kg

iv) Volume and mass of glass and epoxy in part (3)

**P.T.O.**

- b) What is meant by optimum design of composite materials? State the various steps involved in it. [6]
- c) Write a short note on large particle composites. [4]

OR

- Q4)**
- a) What is the void fraction? What properties did it affect? Derive the relation between theoretical density and experimental density. [7]
  - b) Write a note on flexural testing of composites of unidirectional composites. [6]
  - c) What do you mean by micro-mechanics and macro-mechanics of lamina? [4]

- Q5)**
- a) Explain fatigue testing of unidirectional composites according to ASTM standards. [7]
  - b) What is the significance of Bond strength / Ply Adhesion? Explain the ASTM F904 method. [7]
  - c) What do you understand by test environments? [4]

OR

- Q6)**
- a) Explain the Following Non-destructive testing methods for a composite material with a neat sketch : [7]
    - i) X - Ray Radiography
    - ii) Ultrasonic Testing.
  - b) Explain compression testing of unidirectional composites according to ASTM standards. [7]
  - c) What is thermographic testing of Composite? [4]

- Q7)**
- a) Explain in details Light Combat Aircraft (LCA) and Light Combat Helicopter (LCH). [7]
  - b) Write a short note on Rapid Prototyping in composite used in the automobile industry. [6]
  - c) List & describe the applications of composite for the Sports Industry. [4]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain the “Multimaterial” concept used in the automobile industry with example. [7]
- b) What are the applications of Composite for Infrastructure and Building Applications? [6]
- c) List & describe the applications of composite for the Energy Sector. [4]

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