Time: $2^{1 ⁄ 2} 2$ Hours]
Instructions to the candidates:

1) Answer Q. 1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q. 5 or Q.6, Q. 7 or Q.8.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3) Draw the neat sketh wherever necessary.

Q1) a) List out the various features of solid modeling?
b) What is sweep representation in solid modeling? Explain any four types with neat sketches?
c) What are solid representations? Explainthe properties that a solid model should capture mathematically,

Q2) a) Explain the concept of constructive solid geometry with suitable example?
b) Write a short note on following related to CAD,
i) Design for manufacturing
ii) Design for assembly
iii) Design for disassembly
iv) Design for safety
c) What do you mean by half space in solid modeling? Explain with types and suitable example?

Q3) a) A triangle $A B C$ with vertices $A(2,4) B(4,6)$, and $C(2,6)$ is to be reflected about the line $x-2 y+4=0$.

Determine:
i) The composite transformation matrix; and
ii) The coordinates of the vertices for a reflected triangle.
b) What is the significance of homogeneous coordinates in geometric transformations? Explain the two dimensional Translation, Rotation, Scaling and Reflection in matrix form.

Q4) a) Prove that the multiplication for transformation matrices for each of the following sequence of operation is commutative,
[8]
i) Two successive rotations.
ii) Two successive translations.
iii) Two successive scaling.

Also prove in general uniforms sealing is cumulative but not about nonuniform scaling.
b) Explain the concept of orthographic and perspective view in computer graphic with matrix form for various views?

Q5) a) List out the points to be considered for Best Practices of CAD conversion. What are key aspects. that are essential and to be considered while performing CAD conversion from one system to another?
b) Explain the concept of data exchange in CAD with its types. of content and any two types?

Q6) a) Define additive manufacturing? Explain the 3D printing with principal of working, advantages, disadvantages and/applications?
b) Explain the concept of multibody dynamlics with suitable example and applications?

Q7) a) Define Direct Data Translators? Explain the role of neutral file formats in CAD with its advantages and disađvantages?
b) Explain CAD customization with advantages, disadvantages and applications?

Q8) a) Explain the advantages of PMI over conventional 2D drawings? List out the advantages user ean achieve by using PMI in creating 2D drawings.
b) Explain the following Types of customization with suitable examples, (any two) o
i) Cosmetic
ii) $\%$ Transparent
iii) Adaptive
iv) Collaborative

