

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

PA-1244

[Total No. of Pages : 3

[5925]-267

**S.E. (Information Technology)**  
**DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHMS**  
**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - III) (214443)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks :70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right side indicate marks.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

**Q1) a)** Discuss how a two-way stack can be developed using array and write pseudo code for Push, Pop and display operations. **[9]**

b) Write a code for doubly linked list creation, insert and Display and mention the time complexity of operations. **[9]**

OR

**Q2) a)** Convert the following infix expressions to postfix expressions using stack data structure. 1)  $A+B*C^D-E/F$  2)  $((A+B)*C-(D-E))^{(F+G)}$  **[9]**

b) Write a pseudo code for Queue implementation using array . Perform the following operations: 1) Queue Full 2) Queue Empty 3) enqueue 4) dequeue **[9]**

**Q3) a)** Construct a binary tree from the given traversals  
Pre-order: \* + a - b c /- d e - + f g h In-order : a + b - c \* d - e/f + g - h **[9]**

b) What is a Binary Tree? Explain the following operations on Binary Tree i) Inserting a node in to BT ii) Deletion a node from BT **[8]**

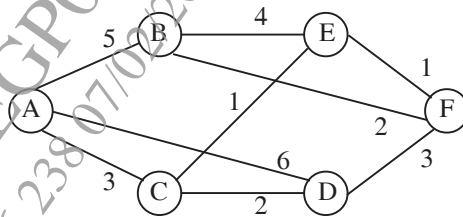
OR

**Q4) a)** What is the use of threaded binary tree? Give the node structure required for a threaded binary tree. Write pseudo code to find in-order successor of any node X in a threaded binary tree. **[9]**

*P.T.O.*

- b) Write a pseudo code to implement binary search tree for performing following operations : i) Display - Mirror image ii) Display - Minimum value iii) Display average value iv) Display leaf nodes [8]

- Q5) a) Define Minimum Spanning Tree. Compare Prim's and Kruskal's Algorithm. Construct a minimum spanning tree for the given graph using Kruskal's Algorithm. What is the cost of the MST? [9]



- b) Given the following Adjacency matrix, construct the graph and traverse it in Breadth first order starting at vertex 'F'. [9]

	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	0	3	7	2	4	0
B	3	0	9	0	0	10
C	7	9	0	1	0	0
D	2	0	1	0	5	8
E	4	0	0	5	0	6
F	0	10	0	8	6	0

OR

- Q6) a) Construct an Optimal Binary Search Tree for the following data :  
 $N=4$ , Key Set = {C, E, M},  $\{p_1, p_2, p_3\} = \{0.1, 0.2, 0.15\}$ ,  $\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\} = \{0.15, 0.05, 0.3, 0.05\}$ . What is the cost of the OBST? [9]
- b) Define AVL Tree. Illustrate with example the various types of rotations that are performed to balance the binary tree. [9]

- Q7)** a) Explain with example hash functions? [9]  
b) Write short note on closed hashing and Open addressing. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain chaining with replacement and chaining without replacement in hashing? [9]  
b) Write Comparison of different file organizations (sequential, index sequential and Direct Access) [8]

