Time : 1 Hour]
[Total No. of Pages : 2

# (201), Pattern) (Semester - II) 

Instructions to the candidates:

1) Solve either Q.No. 1, Or Q. No. 2. and Q. No. 3. or Q. No. 4.
2) Neat diagrans must be drawn whenever necessary.
3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4) Use of logrithmic tables slide rule, Mollier charts, electronic pocket calculator and steam täbles is allowed.
5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
6) All questions carry equal marks.

Q1) a) Explain with neat diagram interference in thin parallel film in reflected asystem. calculate the total path difference. Obtain the condition of maximum and minimum.
b) Explain with diagram how principle of interference is used to design antireflection coating. Derive the expression for thickness.
c) Polarizer and Analyzer are adfusted in such a way that, they transmit of maximum light. Calculate the angle of analyzer for which Intensity reduces i) $2 / 3$
ii) $1 / 5$ of the original Intensity.

Q2) a) Define diffraction grating. How it is prepared? Calculate the angular width of central maximum, when it is diffracted fromsingle slitiof width 0.01 $\mathrm{nm} . \lambda=5500 \mathrm{~A}^{\circ}$.
b) Define double refraction. Explain Huygeńss theory of double refraction.
c) Calculate the minimum thickness of a soap film which will appear dark and bright when it is illuminated by a light of wavelength $6000 \mathrm{~A}^{\circ}$ normally. Data given $\mu=1.43$.

Q3) a) Describe construction and working of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ LASER with the help of energy level diagram.
b) Define critical angle, acceptance angle and numerical Aperture for optical Fibre. Explain different types of mode of fibre optics communication with diagram.
c) Calculate the maximum value of angle of incidence such that light ray can travel throught the fibre. Data given : $\mathrm{n}_{1}=1.6, \mathrm{n}_{2}=1.5$.

## OR

Q4) a) When light travels denser to rarer medium, calculatethe critical angle for the medium. Define acceptance angle, acceptance cone and Numerical aperture.
b) Explain applications of LASER ipindustry and medical field. Discuss any one of them in details.
c) What is Hologram. Explain the process of reconstruction of Hologram with Diagram.

