1) Answer Q.No. 1 orQ.No.2, Q.No. 3 or Q.No.4, Q.No. 5 or Q.No.6, Q.No. 7 or Q.No.8.
2) Neat Diagram must be drawn wherever necessary.
3) Figures to the right indicates full marks.

Q1) a) Classify automobiles based on various considerations.
b) Define vehicle specification, Explain followingengine specifications -[7] (1) Torque
ii) Power and
iii) Stroke
c) Compare vehicle specifications for two-wheeler and three-wheeler vehicles.

Q2) a) Explain various components of $S$. I engine with neat sketch.
b) Explain hybrid vehicle with neat sketch. Mention its components. $\mathbb{C}[7]$
c) State difference between electric and hybrid vehicle with exampees.

Q3) a) Explain the working principle of ABS system in velicle witheieat sketch. State its importance over conventional braking system.
b) Explain construction and working of disc brakesystenwith neat sketch.
c) Define Gear Ratio for gear box. Determine gear ratio, if a pinion 110 mm with pitch circle diameter meshes witha gear of 450 mm pitch circle diameter. The number of teeth on pinion is 20 and it rotates at 1550 rpm .

Q4) a) State types of steering system? Explain Ackerman steering mechanism with neat sketch.
b) Explain construction and working of single plate clutch with neat sketch.
c) Why safety arrangements needed in vehicle? Explain the importance of seat belts and air bags in the vehicle.

Q5) a) State the importance of sheet metal working in manufacturing. Explain Punching and Blanking with neat sketch.
b) Statesignificance of Metal Cutting process in industry. Explainfollowing metal cutting processes:
i) 0 Turning
(ii) Milling and
iii) Drilling operation with neatsketch.
c) Draw a block diagram of 35 printer with all its components.

Q6) a) Explain sand casting proeess with neat sketch. State its advantagesfand disadvantages.
b) With neat sketch explain the shielded metal arc welding State its applications.
c) Write a short note on open and closed die forging

Q7) a) Using block diagrams, write a short note on
i) Electric Geyser and
ii) Electric iron State specifications for Electric Geyser.
b) Explain with block diagram, working of a refrigerator, state its domestic and industrial applications.
c) An electric motor driven pump fills an over headed tank placed at a height of 20 m from the g\%ound level. The mass of the water pumped per second is 5.56 kg . Inrut power of the motor is 2200 W . Calculate the efficiency of the motor. (Use $g=9.81 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ )

## OR

Q8) a) Using block diagram, explain the application of blowerin kitchen chimney and yacuum cleaner.
b) State various applications of springs in domestic appliances. With neat sketch, explain any one mechanismmakinguse of spring.
c) A refrigerator has working temperatures, in the evaporator and condenser coils as $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $32^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What is the maximum COP of the system? Draw its block diagram.

## $\cos 0580$

