

**OCT/FE/INSEM-1**  
**F.E. (Phase - I)**  
**ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS - I**  
**(2019 Pattern)**

Time : 1 Hour]

[Max. Marks : 30

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Attempt Q.1 or Q.2 and Q.3 or Q.4.
- 2) Use of electronic pocket calculator is allowed.
- 3) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- 4) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 5) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q1) a) For  $0 < a < b$ , show that [5]

$$\left(\frac{b-a}{b}\right) < \log\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) < \left(\frac{b-a}{a}\right)$$

Hence show that  $\frac{1}{4} < \log\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) < \frac{1}{3}$

b) By using Taylor's theorem, expand  $f(x) = e^x$  in powers of  $(x-2)$ . [5]

c) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{a^x + b^x}{2}\right)^{1/x}$  [5]

OR

Q2) a) Prove that  $\log(1 + \tan x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{2}{3}x^3 - \dots$  [5]

b) Expand  $7+(x+1)+3(x+1)^3+(x+1)^4$  in ascending powers of  $x$  by using Taylor's theorem. [5]

c) Find  $a$  and  $b$  if

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ \frac{a \cos x - a + bx^2}{x^4} \right] = \frac{1}{12} \quad [5]$$

P.T.O.

- Q3)** a) Find fourier series to represent the function  
 $f(x) = x$  for  $-\pi < x < \pi$  and  $f(x) = f(x + 2\pi)$ . [5]
- b) Find half range cosine series for  $f(x) = x^2, 0 < x < 2$ . [5]
- c) Obtain constant term and coefficients of the first sine and cosine terms in the Fourier expansion of y as given in the following table. [5]

(Given  $f(x) = f(x + 2\pi)$ )

x	0	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{2\pi}{3}$	$\pi$	$\frac{4\pi}{3}$	$\frac{5\pi}{3}$
y	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2

OR

- Q4)** a) Find Fourier series for the function  $f(x) = x^2 - 2, -2 \leq x \leq 2$  and  
 $f(x) = f(x + 4)$ . [5]
- b) Find half-range sine series for  $f(x) = \pi x - x^2$  where  $0 < x < \pi$ . [5]
- c) Find first three terms in cosine series to represent y as given in the following table. [5]

x	0	1	2	3	4	5
y	4	8	15	7	6	2

