[6261]-21

S. E. (Electronics /E&Tc/E&CE)
SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
(2019 Pattern) (Semester - IV) (204191)

*Time : 2½ Hours]*   *[Max. Marks : 70*

Instructions to the candidates:

1) *Solve Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.*
2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
3) *Draw neat figures wherever necessary.*
4) *Assume sutiable data if necessary.*
5) *Use of scientific calculator is allowed.*

**Q1)** a) Find the Trignometric Fourier series for a given signal $x(t)$ **[8]**
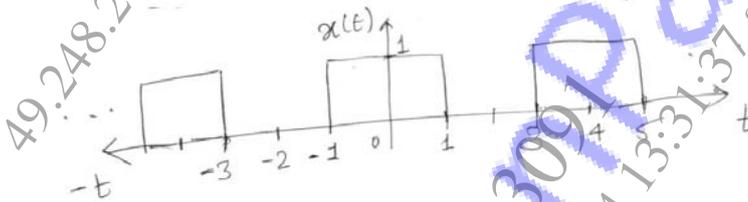
b) State and explain physical significance of fourier series properties given below. **[6]**

   i) Time scaling

   ii) Time Differentiation

   iii) Time Reversal

c) Explain Gibb's Phenomenon **[4]**

OR

**Q2)** a) Determine exponential Fourier Series for the signal given $x(t)$. **[8]**
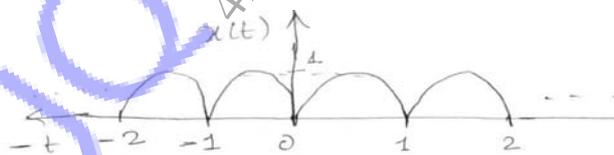
b) Check whether cos(wt) and cos(2 wt) are orthogonal to each other. **[6]**

c) State Dirichlet conditions for the existence of Fourier series. **[4]**

Q3) a) Determine the fourier Transform of $x(t) = e^{-3t} \cdot u(t)$. Also, plot magnitude and phase spectrum. **[8]**

b) Define Frequency shifting property of CTFT and find the Fourier Transform of $x(t) = \cos(w_o t) \cdot u(t)$. **[6]**

c) Determine the Fourier Transform of the signal given below. **[3]**
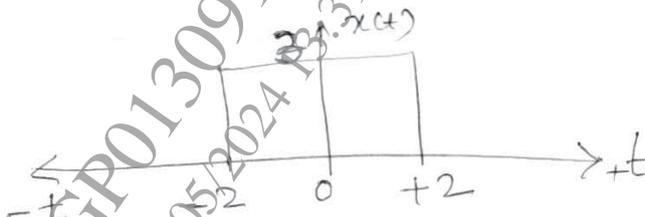
OR

Q4) a) Find the Fourier Transform of signum(t). **[8]**

b) Find the Fourier Transform of following signals using properties of CTFT

i) $\delta(t - 3)$

ii) $3\delta(t) + 2e^{-dt}u(t)$ **[6]**

c) Explain magnitude and phase response. **[3]**

Q5) a) Determine the Laplace Transform of the signal given below. Sketch ROC. **[8]**
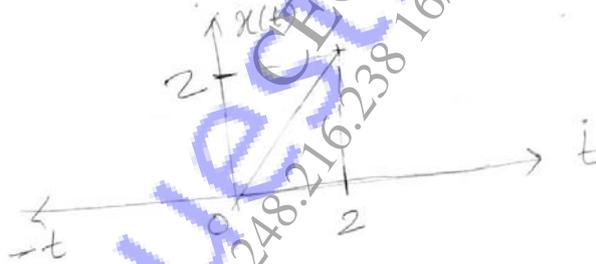
b) Define ROC. List the properties of ROC. **[6]**

c) Find the Laplace transform of following signals using properties **[4]**

i) $x(t) = u(t - 4)$

ii) $x(t) = r(2t)$

OR

Q6) a) Determine the Inverse Laplace Transform **[8]**

$$X(s) = \frac{2}{S(S+1)(S+2)} \text{ with}$$

ROC specified $-1 < \sigma < 0$

$(\sigma = \text{sigma})$

b) Find the initial and final values of given function **[6]**

$$x(s) = \frac{2s+3}{s^2+5s+6}.$$

c) Compare Fourier Transform and Laplace Transform. **[3]**

Q7) a) State the properties of PDF. **[9]**
For a given CDF,

$$F_X(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \le 0 \\ K\,x^2 & 0 < x \le 10 \\ 100\,K & for\ x > 10 \end{cases}$$

Find K, $P(X \le 5)$ and $P(5 < X \le 7)$ plot the corresponding PDF.

b) Define probability. A box contains 4 white, 5 Red and 7 black balls. A ball is drawn randomly from a box. Find the probability that **[9]**
i) a ball is Red,
ii) a ball is not white
iii) a ball is back or white.

OR

Q8) a) PDF of a random variable is as given below **[9]**

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \quad 0 \le x \le 2\pi$$
$$\quad\quad 0 \quad otherwise$$

Calculate:
i) Mean Value
ii) Mean Square Value
iii) Variance
iv) Standard Deviation

b) A coin is torsed three times. Write the sample space which gives all possible outcomes. Random variable X, Represents the number of heads on any trippletors. **[8]**
Calculate and draw CDF and PDF.

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