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[5252]-544

SE (Electrical) (First Semester) EXAMINATION, 2017

MATERIAL SCIENCE

(2015 PATTERN)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Physical Constants :—

- (i) Angstrom Unit (AU) = 1×10^{-10} metres.
- (ii) Boltzmann's Constant (k) = 1.380×10^{-23} joule.degree⁻¹
- (iii) Charge on Electron (e) = 1.601×10^{-19} coulomb
- (iv) Mass of Electron (m) = 9.107×10^{-31} kg
- (v) Electron volt (eV) = 1.602×10^{-19} joules
- (vi) Mass of Proton (m_p) = 1.627×10^{-27} kg.
- (vii) Velocity of light (c) = 2.998×10^8 m/sec
- (viii) Dielectric Constant of free space (ϵ_0) = 8.854×10^{-12} F/m
- (ix) Permeability of free space (μ_0) = $4 \pi \times 10^{-7}$ H/m
- (x) Debye Unit = 3.33×10^{-30} coulomb.metre

1. (a) Explain : [6]
- (i) Polarization
 - (ii) Pyroelectricity and
 - (iii) Ferroelectricity.
- (b) State the properties and applications of : [6]
- (i) Asbestos
 - (ii) Carbon.

P.T.O.

Or

2. (a) A parallel plate capacitor is used to store $16 \mu\text{C}$ at a potential of 8 kV . The distance between the plates is $10 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}$. If the dielectric constant of the material is 20 , kept between plates, what is the area of the plates ? [6]
- (b) Discuss insulating materials used for transmission line. [6]
3. (a) Explain Ferromagnetic and Ferrimagnetic materials and their applications. [7]
- (b) Describe the properties and applications of the following materials : [6]
- (i) Platinum
- (ii) Molybdenum.

Or

4. (a) Explain in detail BH curve (hysteresis loop) for ferromagnetic materials. [6]
- (b) Write a short note on thermocouple. [7]
5. (a) Write down applications of carbon nano tubes and BN nano tubes. [6]
- (b) Write a short note on : ZEBRA batteries. [6]

Or

6. (a) Write a short note on molecular machines. [6]
- (b) Explain with neat diagram, chemical reaction, applications of : [6]
- (i) Nickel-cadmium battery and
- (ii) Sodium-sulphur battery.

7. (a) Describe measurement of dielectric strength of solid insulating material with reference to IS. [7]
- (b) What is dielectric loss ? Explain with a suitable phasor diagram and derivation. [6]

Or

8. (a) With a neat sketch explain how flux density is measured with the help of gauss meter. [7]
- (b) How will you test transformer oil ? Explain with neat diagram the test set up. [6]