1) Answer Q. 1 or Q.2, and Q. 3 or Q.4.
2) Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.
3) Figures to the righif indicate full marks.
4) Assumê suitabledata, if necessary and mention it clearly.

Q1) a) Write a note on purpose and planning of subsurface exploration.
b) Discuss SPT and what are the various corrections? What is the importance of the test?
c) Explain percussion drilling with its advantagesand disadvantages.

Q2) a) Explain with sketches electrical Resisniyity method.
b) What is R.Q.D., How rating ofrock quality is decided based on R.Q.D.[5]
c) A sampling tube of 100 mm diameter and 2 mm thick. It is fitted with cutting edge. The inside diameter of cutting edge is flushed with sampling tube. The cutting edge is 3 mm thick. Compute inside clearance, outsiden ${ }^{\circ}$ clearance, and area ratio. Gomment on sample collected by tube.

Q3) a) Write a note on plateqoád test. Also explain limitations of plate lead test.
b) Write a note on effect of water table on bearing capacity.
c) Discuss with neat sketches the modes of shear failure in soil.

Q4) a) Enlist the assumptions in Terzaghi's bearingcapacity theory. State Terzaghi's bearing capacity equation with meaning effeach term.
b) Describe Meyerhof's bearing capacity theory. [5]
c) A 30 cm square bearing plate settles by $8 / \mathrm{mm}$ in the plate load test on cohesionless soil, when the intensity of loading is $180 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$. Estimate the settlement of shallow foundation of $1.6 . \mathrm{m}$ square under the same intensity of loading.

