

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**PB3799**

**[6262]-58**

[Total No. of Pages :2

**T.E. (Artificial Intelligence and Data Science)**

**ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK**

**(2019 Pattern) (Semester- II) (317531)**

*Time : 2½ Hours ]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Solve questions Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

- Q1)** a) How does Hopfield network work and state its limitations. [6]  
b) Exemplify simulated annealing with its advantages and disadvantages. [6]  
c) Define: [6]  
i) Pattern association  
ii) Pattern classification  
iii) Pattern mapping tasks

OR

- Q2)** a) Explain in detail stochastic gradient approach. [6]  
b) State basic functional units of ANN for pattern recognition tasks. [6]  
c) What is catastrophic forgetting in neural network? [6]
- Q3)** a) Why Kohonen's network are called self organizing maps? [6]  
b) What is Adaptive Resonance Theory and its applications? [6]  
c) Define following: [6]  
i) Learning vector quantization  
ii) Adaptive pattern classification

OR

**P.T.O.**

- Q4)** a) How to recognize character using ART network? [6]  
b) What is competitive learning in neural network and its limitations? [6]  
c) Explain SOM architecture and its uses. [6]

- Q5)** a) Why do we prefer Convolution Neural Networks(CNN) Over Artificial Neural Networks(ANN) for image data as input? [6]  
b) Write short note on: [6]  
i) AlexNET  
ii) VGG-16  
iii) Residual networks  
c) Explain the role of the flattening layer in CNN. [5]

OR

- Q6)** a) What exactly is a CNN and how does it work? [6]  
b) Define bias and variance. What is bias-variance trade-off? [6]  
c) What do we use a pooling layer in a CNN? [5]

- Q7)** a) Explain automatic language translation with its three basic rules. [6]  
b) Exemplify recognition of Olympic Games symbols. [6]  
c) What is NET talk? [5]

OR

- Q8)** a) Exemplify pattern classification? [6]  
b) Write a short note on: [6]  
i) Texture classification  
ii) Texture segmentation  
c) Illustrate about Neocognitron? [5]

