

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**PB3633**

**[6261]-40**

[Total No. of Pages :4

**S.E. (Computer Engg.) (Artificial Intelligence & Data Science Engg.)**

**(Computer Science & Design Engg.)**

**DISCRETE MATHEMATICS**

**(2019 Pattern) (Semester - III) (210241)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Solve Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicates full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

**Q1) a)** From a group of 7 men and 6 women, five persons are to be selected to form a committee so that at least 3 men are there on the committee. In how many ways can it be done? **[6]**

**b)** How many 3-digit numbers can be formed from the digits 2,3,5,6,7 and 9, which are divisible by 5 and none of the digits is repeated? **[6]**

**c)** How many 6-digit odd numbers greater than 6,00,000 can be formed from the digits 5,6,7,8,9, and 0 **[6]**

- i) If repetition is allowed.
- ii) If repetition is not allowed

OR

**Q2) a)** In how many different ways can the letters of the word 'OPTICAL' be arranged so that the vowels always come together **[6]**

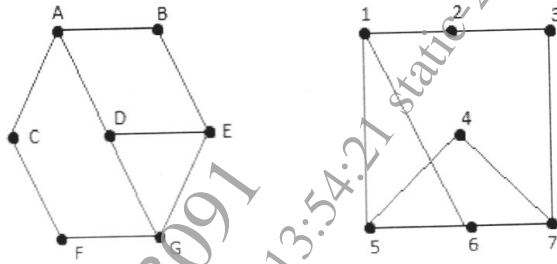
**b)** If a committee has eight members. **[6]**

- i) How many way can the committee members be seated in a row?
- ii) How many way can the committee select a president, vice-president and secretary

**c)** In a certain country, the car number plate is formed by 4 digits from the digits 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 and 9 followed by 3 letters from the alphabet. How many number plates can be formed if neither the digits nor the letters are repeated? **[6]**

**P.T.O.**

Q3) a) Show that the following graphs are isomorphic [7]

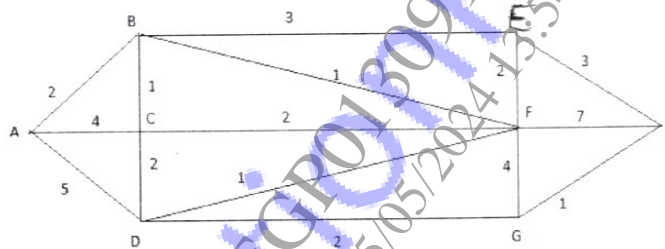


b) List and explain the necessary and sufficient conditions for Hamiltonian and eulerian path with suitable examples. [5]

c) Define the graph  $K_n$  and  $K_{m,n}$  [5]

OR

Q4) a) Use dijkstras algorithm to find the shorstes path between A and Z in figure. [7]



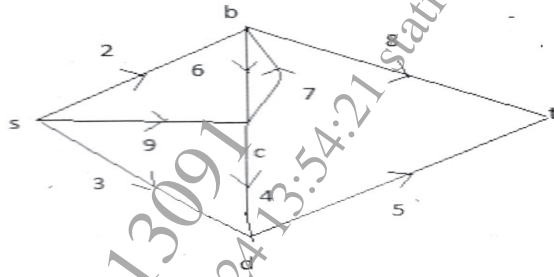
b) Draw a complete bipartite graph on 2 and 4 vertices  $K_{2,4}$  and 2 and 3 vertices  $K_{2,3}$ . [5]

c) Under What condition  $K_{m,n}$  will have eulerian circuit [5]

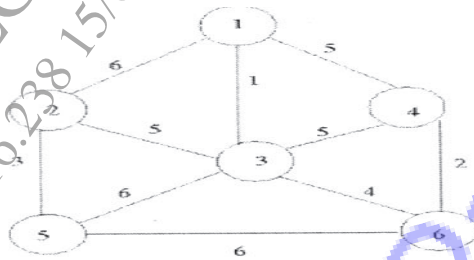
Q5) a) Define following terms [6]

- i) Level of a tree
- ii) Height of a tree
- iii) Fundamental circuit

- b) Use labeling procedure to find a maximum flow in the transport network given in the following figure. Determine the corresponding minimum cut. [6]



- c) Construct Minimal spanning tree for the following graphs using prims algorithm [6]

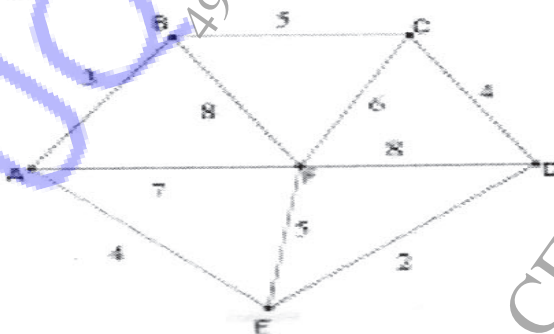


OR

- Q6) a) Define following terms [6]

- i) Forest
- ii) Fundamental cutsets
- iii) Game tree

- b) Construct Minimal spanning tree of the following graphs using kruskals algorithm [6]



- c) Construct an optimal tree for 10,11,14,21,16,18 using Huffman condong [6]

- Q7) a) Define:** **[6]**
- i) Cyclic group
  - ii) Abelian group
  - iii) Cosets
- b) Let  $Z_n = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1\}$ . Construct the multiplication table for  $n=6$ . Is  $(Z_n, *)$  an abelian group. Where  $*$  is a binary operation on  $Z_n$  such that  $a*b =$  remainder of  $a*b$  divided by  $n$  **[6]**
- c) Let  $(A, *)$  be a group, show that  $(A, *)$  is an abelian group iff  $a^2 * b^2 = (a*b)^2$  **[5]**

OR

- Q8) a) Define:** **[6]**
- i) Group codes
  - ii) Subgroup
  - iii) Integral domain
- b) Let  $(A, *)$  be an algebraic system where  $*$  is a binary operation such that for any  $a, b$ , belongs to  $A$ ,  $a*b=a$  **[6]**
- i) Show that  $*$  is an associated operation
  - ii) Can  $*$  ever be a commutative operation?
- c) Prove that the set  $Z$  of all integers with binary operation  $*$  defined by  $a* b = a+b+1$  such that for all  $a, b$  belonging to  $Z$  is an abelian group **[5]**

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